

情報数学演習 No.7 —積分の計算—

問題1. 次の積分を求めよ.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 (1) \int_0^t x^{1/3} dx & (2) \int_1^t \frac{1}{x} dx & (3) \int \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} dx \\
 (4) \int_2^3 \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} dx & (5) \int \tan^2 x dx & (6) \int \left(x - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)^2 dx \\
 (7) \int \cos^2 x dx & (8) \int \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x}} dx & (9) \int \sin^2 x dx
 \end{array}$$

問題2. 置換積分を実行せよ.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 (1) \int_0^3 \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x}} dx & (2) \int \sin^4 x \cos x dx & (3) \int 2x(x^2+3)^5 dx \\
 (4) \int_3^7 \frac{x}{x^2-1} dx & (5) \int \frac{e^x}{e^x+5} dx & (6) \int_0^4 x\sqrt{2x+1} dx \\
 (7) \int xe^{x^2} dx & (8) \int_0^4 x^2\sqrt{x^3+1} dx & (9) \int_0^{\pi/4} \tan x dx
 \end{array}$$

問題3. 部分積分法

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (1) \int_0^1 xe^x dx & (2) \int_1^2 \log x dx = \int_1^2 (x)' \log x dx \\
 (3) \int_0^\pi x \sin x dx & (4) \int x^2 \log x dx \\
 (5) \int_0^1 x^2 e^x dx & (6) \int (\log x)^2 dx = \int (x)' (\log x)^2 dx
 \end{array}$$

問題4.  $I(x), J(x)$  にたいし部分積分を用いて, 次の不定積分を求めよ.

$$I(x) = \int e^x \sin x dx, \quad J(x) = \int e^x \cos x dx$$

問題5. 無理式  $\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}$  を含む場合  $x = a \sin \theta$  と置換する.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 (1) \int_0^1 \sqrt{4-x^2} dx & (2) \int_0^1 \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{2-x^2}} dx & (3) \int_1^3 \frac{1}{\sqrt{4x-x^2}} dx \\
 (4) \int_0^3 \sqrt{9-x^2} dx & (5) \int_0^3 \frac{1}{\sqrt{9-x^2}} dx & (6) \int_0^3 \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{9-x^2}} dx
 \end{array}$$

(3) では,  $\sqrt{4x-x^2} = \sqrt{2^2 - (x-2)^2}$  であるから,  $x-2 = 2 \sin \theta$  と置け.

問題6.  $(x^2 + a^2)$  を含む場合  $x = a \tan \theta$  と置くと良いかもしれない.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (1) \int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx & (2) \int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{1}{(x^2+1)^{3/2}} dx \\
 (3) \int_0^2 \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} dx & 1+x^2 = t \text{ と置け} \\
 (4) \int_0^{2\sqrt{3}} \frac{1}{4+x^2} dx & (5) \int_0^2 \frac{1}{(x^2+4)^{3/2}} dx
 \end{array}$$

問題7. 有理関数 (多項式/多項式) の場合, 部分分数に分ける

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (1) \int \frac{x^2+1}{x-1} dx & (2) \int \frac{1}{x(x-2)} dx \\
 (3) \int \frac{2x+1}{(x-1)(x+2)} dx & (4) \int_1^2 \frac{1}{x^2(x+2)} dx \\
 (5) \int \frac{2}{(x+1)(x+3)} dx & (6) \int_1^3 \frac{2x+3}{x^2(x+3)} dx
 \end{array}$$

問題8. 変数変換  $\tan \frac{x}{2} = t$  をすると,

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \sin x = \frac{2t}{1+t^2}, & \cos x = \frac{1-t^2}{1+t^2}, \\
 \tan x = \frac{2t}{1-t^2}, & dx = \frac{2}{1+t^2} dt
 \end{array}$$

であることを示せ.

問題9. 問題8の変数変換により次の積分を計算せよ.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (1) \int \frac{1}{\sin x} dx & (2) \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{1}{1+\sin x + \cos x} dx \\
 (3) \int \frac{1}{\cos x} dx & (4) \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin x}{1+\sin x + \cos x} dx
 \end{array}$$

問題10. 適当に置換するもの

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 (1) \int_0^{\pi/4} \frac{1}{1+\tan x} dx \quad (\tan x = t) & (2) \int_0^4 e^{\sqrt{x}} dx \quad (\sqrt{x} = t) \\
 (3) \int_0^4 \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}} dx \quad (\sqrt{x} = t) & (4) \int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+e^x} dx \quad (e^x = t)
 \end{array}$$